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MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

Germantown Nurseries,

THOMAS MEEHAN,
Proprietor,
Office, 5547 Germantown Avenue,
PHILADELPHIA.

Rec'd Aug 24
Ans same day

Germantown, Jan. 21 1872

My dear Dr. Engelmann

I do not feel glad about your accidental overlooking of the letter. I do worse sometimes. Here is a total absence of 2 or 3 years. When I receive your letter about this I wrote to you on the "Yazoo" requesting that be reported "No Case". And while I am to it next year. Your fertilization will be. I send the several pamphlets to find if any of the added fertilizers, but from mere which probably avoided. There were a large proportion of a species which I did not know flitting about the flowers, but there were always in and about the case of the female and I do not think on the male of the Carpetweed

in Black and not colored.
Now we may make out with
dried Specimens, but it strikes
me Ka differences among
except from living Specimens
while I live to great Ka[illegible]. They
must either abandon Ka
Coloring plan, or else Ka
despair ideas. I
Ka has therefore
no definite action either.
We have only used Ka
fair. Peace of Ka prospects
I shall give and Heard
only as I Can give
& I have only sent to
Say, Dorey & Gen yourself.
Say writes to Gen Du — Dorey
I have not heard from, but
I see by Ka papers he is away
west. When Ka matter
is in final Shape I will
let Gen know.

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PHILADELPHIA.

2 1/4

Germantown, ... 187

There will be no text in the
"Plants" - It is intended to illustrate
the work by Mr Thurman by
our engraver will chiefly be
to see that the subjects are
properly identified before drawing.
Mr Thurman has so distinguished
himself in Cereals &c &c
that any and every accuracy
of the drawings & figures as
you do for us long time he
will be glad to see but I was
under the impression that
care to have the whole set
but some will be to choose the
best remember and turn back
over the systematic index.
Mr Thurman can tell you at once
and right do if they are to be

4/

I could not get time to
go away this summer as
I wanted to go to Dubuque
to see what they know
about the formation of wood.
My own observations lead me
to believe, that wood is not for-
med by the ascending sap, but
by the germination of cells one
from another; and that these
cells push themselves sideways
over the outsides of the
little colonies, each keeping on
forming a homogeneous layer
of wood several days — per-
haps once a week —
after germination (of the ~~seeds~~
last year cells) has commenced.
~~In the~~ Here are seven ~~of the~~
~~of the~~ broods of cells dur-
ing the season and the
final brood of the year the
matter is stored with which

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Germantown, 187

to make another layer of wood next year. I have found by careful experiments that the stumps of trees do increase in girth (the head being cut away) after cutting away but only one year unless some growth are left to support it, when they will increase for several. But they will increase or year without any growth a ~~reputation~~ fibrous from the Roots.

I do not know that these observations are entirely new, but I do not think the general public understand to make use of my

6

feeble. almost the whole academy is away homesick this year. But we are going on with the new building. The cellar walls are in and Gabb came in from home and arrived back night — but had no time to let any pleasure which is to be had — they are trying to turn Hooker out of Kew, when did Asa Gray, working hard. but I think Hooker will have better luck.

Yours truly

Thomas Meehan

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GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

Germantown Nurseries,

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Proprietor,
Office, 5347 Germantown Avenue,
PHILADELPHIA.

Rec'd Sept 7 74

Germantown, Sep. 2 187 4

Dear Dr Engelmann

The land on which my blooming
yuccas were, I sold this spring
for building purposes — Having thou-
sands of plants on my new ground,
I did not move the few old ones —
two weeks ago, the new landlord made
a brush heap and burned it right
on the yucca bed. But the cap
sules are bored precisely as
yours are, and have been
so long back as I can remember —
thirty years back. I have
found yuccas vary so much
from seed that I have no
idea you can determine the
species from the leaf alone. I fear
your G. puberula is but
G. filamentosa. I have tried
to distinguish them by the nar-
rowing of the petals, but even

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I feel like you a little dubious about the ability of the artists in the Illustrated Flora - My only ground of confidence is that Engelmann is one- next as enthusiastic, and has been for years engaged in these illustrations and descriptions, and will know well the worth of botanic work & the characteristics - especially as he is now paying close attention to Botany. I do not think however the intention is to go into minutiæ so much as to aid Critical Botany as to aid general students who have the descriptions & plan and diagnosis before them, and an idea of the plants referred to.

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Germantown, 187

Though these narrow and broad petals blend remain fixed for a hundred years in a direct descendant generation I blend fear to regard them as Species. I have not as much courage as my friend Coe who tells me if I were to produce a couple more molars that continue ~~the~~ he would make a new Genus out of me. — I have grown Yucca, but it blows like a flower-stalk ~~pink~~ before each, and gets dried before the buds open. We also have me called in the Gardens & received pendula a very popular ~~in~~ ornamental Conifer, but though I have had Transplants it has never bloomed.

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4

I observe by the publication
papers that my theory of last
came up at Dubuque, and
that the various speakers assented
to the view, so much that it
is regarded now as the
settled faith of the association.
as I have not been able
to satisfy our good friend
Dr. Gray, so far as I judge
by his correspondence of the
subject of this position, I sup-
pose surely he must
have been absent from
the session while the discus-
sion was going on. ~~I should~~
~~very much like to have~~ I wish
I had been there. I cannot
now furnish the most abun-
dant evidence, that a little
more or less of nutrition in
the early foetal conditions of life
(plants & animals) if the same be
allowed to the former, makes all
the difference in the set.
very truly Yours

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Rec'd Sept 1 '72
Ans Sept 29

Germantown, Sept 4th 1872

Dear Dr. Engelmann

I release you some proofs, & plates I purpose to issue. I fear you understand us to be engaged in a more learned work than we aspire to. The intention is to furnish students, and the public in general, with some companion to the descriptions as given in Gray and Chapman. It is not for critical Botanists, but for Botanists at large. Tell me if you think it will do? I am afraid the cost and difficulties of execuing every plant of Gray and Chapman will be insurmountable. These

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cuts were made chiefly
to ascertain exactly the
Cast and abilities of
the artist and ~~rob-~~
bers we have decided
to ~~discharge~~ discharge to go on with
the work. Be Mrs Jackson
send to a few friends I
also intend as a present

Yours truly Bros

Bro. Meeker

Rec'd Dec 6th

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MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

Dec 4th 1873

My Dear Dr Engelmann,

Asa Porter writes to me some minutes ago, but I have overlooked it till now) for mine account of the Arcen-thobiums I found in Colorado. The small one I did not find at all this year. He and Coulter purpose to leave us Monday next for parts of Colorado similar to Watson's Retreat, Kings &c. and there will probably have it ready for the Press in 15 or 20 days. As he is my Rival in my collections in the Rocky R. I suggested he should if you could send me a note which I could give him to show about the Arcenthobiums, as I have given you the specimens. Please do so and I have sent to him and told me as I should to have done long ago about Dandy. Be sure not to forget your book of last year.

When in Colorado in 1871 the Yucca angustifolia was everywhere seeding abundantly

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This year, though I search every where, I did not find one capsule. Where has your promise gone?

Reminds me of the Isle of Wight in England 30 years ago, there was a Yucca gloriosa, which if true, has not reappeared to my appearance in my memory, was lovely + left high, and with a stem 3 or more feet thick at least 12 inches in diameter and stiff growing rapidly. It had a branching head + the branches standing + curved stuck 6 feet from the ground. It flowered every year, but I have no seed vessels - perhaps this meeting Yucca at that time I never saw a seed vessel that I remember.

Hoping you are bearing lots of fruit + seed this year + that I shall hear from you + them ere long time

I am Dear Sir
Yours sincerely
[illegible]

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Rec'd June 15 — 16

June 13 1874

Dear Dr. Engelmann

For Gladiolus I have considered why Calycanthus floridus rarely seeds in the North. Of Millions of flowers we may get one perfect pod. Thought in the Monadelphia of Tennessee it fruits in enormous production, and the true Reed market has been for years flooded with seeds from that region. I thought our lower altitudes were too hot for it, but in Mr. Shaw's garden it Reeds in great abundance. Then I thought that perhaps (as in nurseries we keep up the race from one plant) we had a hermaphrodite individual to work on. But of late years numerous seedlings have bloomed, and all have the same characteristics. I came to the conclusion since your Grecca Observations, bees must have a hand in it. I find however as the result of my first examination, that each flower covers its own pistils abundantly with pollen. I am reduced now to this question:— is cross fertilization necessary? and what is the agency which accomplishes

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I variation — no more than if every tree were cast in the same mould.

I enclose a leaf of our English and American Beech. Here does not seem to be much in the serrature, but the nervures run out into the serrures in one case, and into the sinus of the serrature in the other. Is this a constant difference in the species, or only an individual variation?

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Rec'd June 15 '84

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2.

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A? Is the plant Reeds near you, perhaps you or Riley can find out. Some of its near allies, Magnolias, (I regard Calycanthaceæ and Magnoliaceæ to present such wide structural differences fundamentally because in the former there has been an extraordinary arrest of growth in the central axis to form the flower, while in the latter it has rather been accelerated) have similar peculiarities — of timber &c one may in a thousand spects here, — and in Magnolia Fraseri, conspicua, and very often in acuminata it is the same.

There is another stiff peculiarity in Calycanthus (shared in by Chimonanthus) that whereas in most genera of few species there are few variations, Calycanthus proceeds many many remarkably in foliage. In Stapleyi lea Floridus, and some others, I can find not the slightest trace

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GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

Rec'd July 10th
Ans — 14

July 8, 1871

Dear Dr. Engelmann

Did you know that in Acer Pensylvanicum each alternate pair of leaves are smaller and narrower? I never saw it till to day. I have about a thousand trees growing, & do not know this character. It is so pleain that I think some one ought to have seen it. But I have never heard of it. I send you a few leaves to day

Your oak is doing well. In Q. prinus (I have a Q. palustris of the same age near it to compare) I see that it is an imbricaria in the texture of its leaf. Besides I have a bud of Regenal Nuttalls of two year old Q. palustris, but I cannot find one leaf but is flat as this species always is. I thought the first year of your seedling Q. palustris I have to alter that opinion now. I showed two that it is imbricaria, but has blasted off to lobe its leaves. I do suppose all this can occur without any luxuriety stock

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with other things. You know
things will start off in this way.
The Maternal Nat naturalness
forcit Saltum is must true. Our
rhododendrons have taken to
having leaves this year 5-7
lobed instead of three lobed
as you know they are on
trees one half about are this
way — and on old trees
nearly all. I suppose they
have only taken to this this
year, as I think I should
have noticed it if it had
been before.

I have a Green flowered
Lo which was ago planted
to bloom Com day before the
others. Your plants retain the
same character. The struggle
for insect fertilization could
not have induced this habit,
for I see here are some seedling
on Rose plants — The others
which have abided their time
are getting well. But I suppose
plants I can't go crazy as well as men

787

I look upon this spring two year old seedlings of Yucca angustifolia, Engd by J. Fitzgerald (remembering your letter of Dec 6th (last)) and find no difference in the manner of keeping out the leaves during March. Nor more below ground. In regard to your grape question I do not think cutting off the supply of nutrition (stunting) has any influence on sex. I have seen Ambrosia artemisiaefolia (not one inch high, with male and female flowers, just as in full grown plants; and bearing seed just as well. It is only when something in the cells (impaired vitality I call it) which interferes with the cells ability to avail itself fully of the nutriment at command, as I take it that the laws of sex are affected. I have noted in the Proceedings of Hort meetings an instance of this kind in the Chestnut. I believe proper change of sex sometimes in hot houses in case of Muscat of Alexandria is known as a bad setter; some

form. At Harvard all I have had no chance to examine of late years, but have used to suppose it was caused by abortion of the stamens. I think in Hook. Ic. Plant. Lycium Rose is a specimen merely male, but that may be an individual characteristic of some plant, and not a character in that individual as I think is almost universal with it.

"In regard to the closing of leaves I used to think the leaf had to take the form its nerves laid down to, and I was rather surprized when in one of your letters you suggested the possibility of nerves and veins being subsequent and not affecting the form. I am now satisfied that is the correct view, but what we might term leaf blade is first formed, and that nerves, ribs, petioles and stem are all deep blade differentiated. Dr. Gray does not think so however. I must have some specimens last

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week pointing out as I thought this inevitable conclusion: but he only sends me in return some specimens of another plant and asks what they mean? and last I think they mean rich or any one specimens did!

our botanist?! — Charles Smith seems not to have recovered from the lethargy which followed the terrible strain of the Reading R.R. Presidency. He comes to our meetings sometimes, and I think with an increasing interest. Aubrey H. Smith (Cattleya's namesake) interests me. Mr. Burk continues my right hand man at the academy (though Jefferis has lately risen from the death of an only daughter (about 25 years of age) & patient steady worker). The academy's herbarium is indebted to him more than any one is aware. We have been greatly favored by Lord Francis. He has 2 fine sets with specimens, and several thousands of new ones have

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been added. All of these have been poisoned by burning Ferri Sulph, allotted to the Specimens, and the instructions steps taken for distribution ~~Transportation~~ to their proper places. In the distribution I have had good help from a young man, whom I expect will prove our best botanist in time — Dr. Henry Hoffmann. We were pretty well depressed at first, but after once packing from Dr. Gray has set us on our feet again for a four months job. We are now making a catalogue of all our species in which Parker and Redfield are taking a hand. Hoping to hear from you again.

Very truly yours

Geo. Engelmann

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Rec'd Nov 10

Oct 14 1879

Dear Dr. Engelmann

I also thought I was glad to get all things conducted. So many have promised to get them for me; but never did. I suppose the branches you sent me were of Picea (Abies) concolor. I boiled it in water for a day, and then made a graft of it, and believe it will grow. Juniperus occidentalis just as you sent me, I found in 1871 on a foot hill to the Eastward of Pikes Peak mixed with J. Virginiana. Dr. Gray doubted this, but when he was here last year, together we compared it with a "Whipple" spec. and he decided he could see no difference, and finally said "we can't or shall we can't tell the difference". I am much interested in what you told me of the Sequoias. I have been looking for one for all one which is very scarce. I have found but two specimens one of which I enclose. It is closed. I have always supposed it to be P. Andrewsii. But have recently critically examined it. It agrees with this extreme character: but the fact I have found the two are united and the pistil forces itself through the anther,

but

- this may have been an accident. I suppose at this late season there is no time to mature its seeds before frost, and I cannot conceive why so late? Why so closed a flower? You say the stigma is like my catalpa. I suppose you refer only to the ~~cleft~~ cleft before protruding (and expanded after. Is the structure of the ~~stigma~~ stigma in this & other species the explanation is incite and the stigmatic surface is covered by it's crumpled lamina.

And here this morning I receive your kind letter of the 14th. I wish I could eat the seeds of the Abies concolor? without destroying the cone - for the academy

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Rec'd Nov 17th

Nov 14 1874

Dr Geo Engelmann
My dear Sir

Just a hurried line re acknowledgement of yours of 10th. The acorns of Q. undulata are safe. The other two are sown, and I have no doubt will also come out right. My grafts of A. concolor are green yet, and I believe will come out right. J. occidentalis was too dry—dead!

I had but one specimen of that Triticum. The reports published have scarcely done me justice. But the official ones will. Dr. J. G. Hunt is Chairman of the Microscopical Section, and a capital botanist. It was my own motion to refer to that Committee, because I did not care to cut it to pieces myself. The Committee report the "tulip is a fraud." "Neatly inserted, and fixed with gum Dragacanth". I can only say that nothing of this could be detected by strong lenses—and everything appeared just where a transition it would expect to find a groove.

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Pleasant, that a very
full meeting was interested
that night at any rate,
and in spite of the ridicule
on the news, I shall continue
we to do what I can to
help them along.
I shall write again
about some of the matters
down —

Sincerely Yours
Thomas Meehan

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If would perhaps have been better had I not introduced Mr Miller publicly till the specimen had been cut to pieces. But there has been much complaint by our citizens who are asked to subscribe to our new building that the meetings are dull and uninteresting, — that nobody says anything, — but that they come and go and nothing new is learned. On this account and with the thanks of the President and others, I always try to help along, and not suspecting fraud, I thought the handing around of this to the members before cutting it up — with a few remarks bearing on the subject — would add interest. Which it did very much. And although I am very much laughed at now by those who know no better than I did then but know a great deal more, I still remember with

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MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

Rec March 22,
Ans May 23

March 17 1875

My Dear Mr. Engelmann

I owe you at least a couple of letters. I had a chance to spend a few weeks in Mississippi, and worked very hard to get all my work ahead, "piling up" letters most immediately pressing, and now the good friend who was to "relieve" me has met with a family affliction, and I suppose feels as I do here I am.

Without your letters before me, I thought I must drop you a line to say why they are unanswered. I gave the one about the "Coral de Nè Mull" to Dr Leidy, who promised to answer it, and I suppose has. The Yuccas in Indiana are growing well. I am very glad to say. You had a few in two separate papers, and I sowed them separately. One just full leaf up the plants and leaves two weeks ago, and are now 9 ems 3 inches high, and leaves extended, — the others are but just sending up the sprout from the ground, — both pots treated

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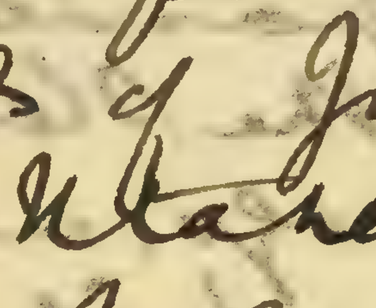
both exactly alike. I suppose you called the nuts from different forms? The leaves unfold above the soil — no stem yet even of a radicle in the D. sinuata - If my recollection of sprouting acorns does not deceive me, the petioles (?) of the cotyledons in D. undulata are longer than usual. They are one third the length of the blade (?) however the many recollections I have never seen the length before. One of the graphs of Abies Concolor is good. It has not grown any yet, but I think I hope. I enclose a few seeds of Juniperus Californica var. Utahensis Sarg. refer to in March Am. Naturalist, in case you may not have seen it. Excuse this apology for a letter very truly Yours Mrs. Meeham



MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

Rec Jun 3d

Germantown May 30 1875

Dear Dr Engelmann

I have been sick for some two months chiefly inflammatory rheumatism and am now getting better again. I was planning a ride with my wife for this Sunday afternoon when your welcome letter came. So I decided to go to a little wood of Pinus mitis that I had seen some 15 years ago. It was of about 20 acres equally divided with red cedar, and was then about 15 years old. How they came there I do not know. The undergrowth was Vaccinium, mostly Nuttallia and so on, with a few Blackberries. There is no other Lot of Pinus mitis nearer to me than New York — well it was a veritable pleasure to day. Nearly the whole of the Pines were killed by some borer. most of them had been cut away as they died — but a few of the dead and dying were still standing. I send you specimens to day. I could get no fresh mature cones. The old ones under the trees crumbled like fire in being touched. I found two or three young trees that had male and female flowers, and from these I send. The cones in this wood, (and I believe they are always so) appear sessile when mature, but the young flowers show there is a short one, and this I believe is common to all pines. The cones are pendant, though sometimes on vigorous branches, several will be found in a close cluster. The extra ones are small. I have had a great deal of experience in Pinus mitis, and contributed a paper on its "variations" to the Proceedings of the Academy N. S. Phila some 6 or 8 yrs ago. The spines vary in length but I believe are always recurved. The tree is pyramidal in its growth and when mature flat topped. The variations noted by me are chiefly in the form of the cones. I have never found any that I thought specifically different to pinus except once, when botanizing with Canby in Delaware. There was something in the look of the tree besides the narrow ovate cones, but now getting it home I concluded it was but a variety. I send you a specimen of it. I gathered it at Waterstown Pond. Del. 1860.

1878. 304

My nursery education has unfitted me for great faith in "new species" & new forms that appears — nor does "natural hybridization" satisfy me — I feel that our best botanists have no idea of the great breadth covered by natural variations — with our hundreds of thousands of seedlings, and a keen eye we see it. — I have two plants from one seed of Quercus Nuttallia — one has a thick, dark green leaves, and at first glance I named, say it was Quercus coccinea. No one I am sure would suppose it to be of the same species as its sister plant along side of it. I am happy to say that I raised one of your Q. Sinuata — It was kind enough to have a double kernel, and so I have two plants from the one acorn, as Quercus alba so often does (and robur) In the two sets of Q. undulata, besides one taking the ever to germinate, the leaves are a little less lobed. It is however too soon to say much of their future characters. The second autumn tells the story: Your sinuata or whatever it is, is growing finely. As soon as the leaves get a little thicker I will send you some. The first year it was like Q. palustris. It is not now like any palustris I ever saw nor entire like sinuata. Still I have seen so many curious forms of undulata & sinuata trees, that I would not like to agree with you about its hybrid origin, any further than to say it may be. "Not unlikely" I hope to have a plant from it for Mr. Shaw this spring. We use Quercus robur as a stock for all oaks. The grafts grew later and I moved all mine night. But

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though the Cuttings seems perfect not one
pushed out, and all are dead now.
I have I will try it on 2 Palustris this
season. — The cotyledons of 2 un-
labelled separated, because I took
off the exocarps, before the germ pushed.
I do this always when I want a good
strong healthy plant of a rare oak. The
light then makes a good stock of
Chlorophyll in the cotyledons which thus
act in a measure as leaves. It is
quite likely it would not have
entirely burst if my knife had not
aided it. Nature is not worth a cent
as a mother & grows art. Your Abies
concolor graft is full as fresh as when
first was put on the stock — A. balsamea
but it stands quite still. No terminal
bud shows no signs of growing, though
its foster parent the Balsam has made
its season growth since. I will try
and get grafts from Mr. Brandegee. I gladly
prefer grafts to seeds of these pure conifers
conifers. It is a terrible thing to have
them pour seeds. It takes years to make
a species, a few days to upset it.

I am amazed at the rate they make
species out of our conifers in England. They
know how all their Genera vary and
it is only once in a while that Borne one
takes rebel & perhaps Drosophila or
Ribes, and makes hundreds of species
of them. They never seem to think
that there may be varieties amongst
conifers — The forms must be kept a
species. Every twist & turn of the leaf
and the most trifling differences are

specific characters. You ought to know much better than I about Abies concolor - but if the bracts be the chief distinction I should fear to depend on them. In some coniferous species they vary scandalously. (See my paper on the Cupulæ in Linn. and perhaps Abies grandis may be in this category.

I have lots of things I would like to say to you, and to ask you, but must now. In particular I want a name for that peculiar wave like growth of some plants. In Pinus for instance, some species will have the female flower terminating the young growth. I think all do this in a measure, but some make another growth, and often a third, and thus the cone seems lateral (Pinus sylvestris) Again in Thuja plicata we have a strong shoot from an axil bud, - the next is weaker, the third very weak, the fourth wanting, but in its place a raceme of flowers and thus gradation of vigor is always in this regular order. The same in Polygonaceæ, though sometimes in Rumex the lower nodes become almost fasciculed in flower. In that curious genus Calycera, which I have just now in flower, these vigor waves are biserial. In endeavoring to account for a similar phenomenon in Acer Pseudoplatanus I used the term "arresting force" in relation to these waves of decreasing vigor, to Dr Gray but he criticizes it, and I fancy somewhat justly, but offers no better one.

as ever truly yours Thos. Meehan

P.S. I suppose Dr. Gray looks on "an arrest of growth" merely in a passive sense, - and his knowledge of language is so clear that I hardly dare to express any difference with him; yet I can hardly conceive of a living plant otherwise than as an actor, and that "arrest" as applied to plant function, may be an active verb as well as a substantive. and that "arresting force" may be used to represent the power which changes the current of growth into various channels?

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GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

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NEAR

PHILADELPHIA.

Rec'd Oct 13

Ans Nov 24

1875

Dear Dr. Engelmann

Allegid to be accurate. The tendency to pedunculation would hardly suggested to me that this diversion of color. In this however I think I may be somewhat correct. The characteristic color of the Pecan is a dull yellowish green, and the color of the Shellbark is a clear yellow. The Pecan leaves also have a dull surface, while the Shellbark is glossy. Last autumn I had trees of both species growing side by side. The Pecan were exactly like the Shellbark, but there was not that peculiarity of color. In other words, while the Pecan leaves were dull yellow, the Shellbark were clear yellow. Now I think that the Pecan is a variety of the Shellbark, and not a distinct species. Very truly yours

Thos Meehan

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United, and then died.
I have some this year on
palustris, and they look
all right. I shall send
them some trees to try.
Drew, and will send
one (for you to see grow.
I found a pure
Cordate form of Nyssa
monilifera with dentate
leaves like yours also—but as
I never see it. The correct was
with a recent Gardeners Chronicle.
But this will give you an
idea — Very truly yours
Ned. Meehan
The Colorado oaks are doing well
but the drift of D. Concolor, Brailey Ord.

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PHILADELPHIA.

Rec'd Dec 15
Ans — 17

Dec. 13 1878

Dear Dr. Engelmann

I have just returned from a trip to Mississippi, where I had a nice time a most hot water drinks, &c. & so forth. I am quite satisfied now that Decandolles Prodromus & the Academy, you have noted that "Asiatica" moved first way to the Linn. Bot. Journal. Included Gray's Bot

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have been to day ll —
arriving the plants in
the "Bot. Ex. to oregon" —
but, allowing for the
Great Variation in the
Cases and Causes of
Pines, it looks very
different from your
Colorado P. ponderosa
I send a heathy
small plant. of it from
a part I brought from
Grays Peak.
When Dr Lunde
is more about finishing

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Nurseries

187

Dear Sir I received your letter
from at the same time
and from your two letters
together I concluded that
it was only the Lightened
forms which I gathered
in Canon Inglewood
that you wanted to be
a Conclusion and that
the other the dark

Missouri Botanical Garden
George Engelmann Papers

Mr. Brandegee, and
he thinks I am under
a mistake in this. He
believes that you had
not all that we have
called A. gracilis in
Colorado is A. concolor,
and that he has A.
gracilis does not
exist there. This is
his opinion at any rate.
I have a fine core of
A. macrocarpa from
Dr. Vasey. Have ye
ne heard about P. Balfouriana
as I am anxious to know when
you replied to the Dame as Panilatt
J. M.

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GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

Rec'd Jan 14
Ans May 4

Jan 12 1876

Dear Dr Engelmann

Your card to hand. I must seem a little remiss in my correspondence. The fact is I have been away off and on so much this year that I am getting confused. I see it has been nearly two four months out of 12! and I am thinking of going into Mississippi next month. Your letter on Wellhausen's oaks I must look over very carefully again soon. Somehow I take late to accept nine as the "hybrid" line. Only three of Kentucky and twenty eight hybrid Quercus in the U.S.! And how the American of hybrid origin! Is there anything in our experience that will warrant us in believing that nature chooses herself to her perpetual accident? However in Mississippi I note through hand I

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a hint from Murray in
which he seemed to think
his evidence for "Balfourana"
conclusive. Among other
things ~~I think~~ I was
under the impression that
you had told me when I
saw you that you had exam-
ined his cones at Edinburgh
and I wrote to you to the same
this point. I have written to
him and told him you saw
~~his~~ the seedling plant at
Edinburgh, and I also told
him that the specimens
at Portobello. I believe
this is the substance of
talk. I told him of your
experience and I said
it was only for his own
private use as to the
reasons why am Botany
differed with him.

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minutes walk from the Nursery.

NEAR

PHILADELPHIA.

787

I have much enjoyed your visits, during our studies in Relations of various kinds which various ~~kinds~~ types I conjecture to, and which lead me to regard the two as one. I should have perhaps sent home your letter for his private reading & so to let him see your views, but I felt there was much intended for my eye alone.

My young plant of P. ~~Calla~~ grew a right stalk at first & bent, when it had two leaves only in a rosette. I shoved it back to see three, and perhaps five in branches but here the root force is weak. I know the Hungarian and Alpine ~~Alpine~~ of course I shall

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Say no more / publicly about
P. and get tête à tête & know
more. I was tempted
to day either to die be-
cause her manner
remarks about the
timber valuable for
Railroad purposes, and
after arrows about
after timber pains were
so flagrant, that I felt
nettled that the English
pride moved thereat that
was the prod end of
all that was to come
about Pem.
Hoping to get a chance
to write again soon, and
hoping you have recovered
from your little accident, I
am as ever truly yours
Wm. Meehan

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GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

Rec'd May 15th
Ans'd same day

May 12 1876

My dear Dr. Engelmann

Thanks with lots of letters measured, and heaps of bulbies unattended to I do hope able to reply to your very welcome letter. All I can't to promise that I will reply. For the present, I will say that a few days ago I sent a plant of your hybrid oak to Prof Asa Gray and requested it to put it where it will pass and you see it. I enclose some of your fronds of Lomaria also of your hybrid Lomaria at least I have it marked "Lomaria". I forget if your hybrid, — or did you send me a typical Lomaria and a hybrid as well? I do I have cut the one of the "hybrid" albas (those) as mine are doing well. I sent one of your oaks in my collection of

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787

hardy ligneous plants
on the Continent
grounds (800 species and
well marked varieties)
I marked it Quercus
Englemanni to dis-
tinguish it from others
in Pinus (the one
I have called a bonsai) is
contorta! The contorta
grafts I Rent home in
1873 all died, and I did
not know I sent any
home in 1874. Lying sick
on my back in Bella
Park, I got a companion
to write for me three
Arbutus which I pointed
out to him from a
distance, and which I
sent home. I thought
they had all died. In
1873 I cut them myself
and, I have thought till
now, this was one of
my own cuttings about
20 feet above the

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1877

There was another "Stunted" strip on my grounds near the same one, beginning with my fore- runner into the strip. Since your letter I find one of my 1877 strips did grow and that is a Columbia which my friend had via Pennsylvania mixed with the real carinata. Fortunately the "Stunted" strip in my own cutting of R. carinata. I found a fascicle of the my forerunner & had placed the two together (supposing from the label it was the same) while I was left to suppose they were both of. Dry ours. I had answered in the affirmative, but had in the fact it results in my having both when I thought I had only one

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787

Cut Zea dura ~~gracilenta~~ as well as flexilis; name enclose Zea flexilis. Truly I am not in a blunder about this also, — Cut Zea see the Zea are nine de- cided Rein on the contrary I send with A.

I must close in haste, — but hope to enjoy another pleasant talk Zea soon —

Very truly Yours

Thos. Meehan

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GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

Rec'd July 3d — Ans 29th
Ans verbally & Lan

Germantown July 1st 1876

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

Dear Dr. Engelmann

It gave me great pleasure to receive Mr. Letterman yesterday, and place in his hands your dark notes. I find a party from Mc East, and west, & wished to have shewed that I could occasionally entertain him in common with them. Charles E. Smith still takes great interest in Botany — as much as he can in anything. Riding the great Rail road ruined his brain. He read highly esteem your paper I know. We have made a Botanical Lecture to our Academy, and I am sorry to say, with me as Vice Director, which is practically the head of it. It ought to have been Canby, who has more time and more fitness than I have. Had I been present, as I intended, and as I should have been but for waiting an hour in an appointment with Henry Ward Beecher which he did not keep, I should have decidedly refused it.

Re dark paper. — I am pleased that you have thought to make a character of the bark and wood. I have been struck with it for some time. Quercus undulata ? cinerea always recognized in all its forms by its bark. In examining various woods at the Centennial I was struck by it more than ever, and in Re "Botany of Centennial" which I am contributing to the New York Independent, & and if which the first 3 papers are now in their hands, you will see how I have made use of it. Looking over my notes, and comparing with your tract, I see what may interest You "judging by bark and wood I think Q. obtata may be the same as Q. undulata" & Q. texana Buckley in all probability Q. rubra"!

"2. Quercus Buckleyi district pin
all other oaks in bark and wood."
As for 2. heterophylla I feel that you
have been led astray by those in Bar-
trams and Marshalls, and probably
by those in Linnæ, which were sent
Wildy distributed by Col Carr from his
Bartram Garden trees. I am sure
they were never seedlings from the
original ~~Bartram~~ heterophylla tree of the
Col. Carr. I am sorry to say after his
death, was I have found utterly unre-
liable as to such facts as these. That (the
trees are 2. Phellos — waved forms
nothing more. I have had good chance
to see 2. aquatica by the thousands
last fall and winter in Miss. and
La. They have leaves long petiolate to
sessile — waved and entire — linear
and broadly wedge shaped — lobes naked
and bristly setaceous. It is possible
that by some mimicry 2. aquatica
and 2. heterophylla are distinct, but I
have not seen it ~~since~~ yet. Canby
mistook me. I told him you
said "Specimens of 2. aquatica re-
ceived from Wilmington" proved to
be true Phellos!
when you come — you must
see me here. I can show you plenty
in quantity of most of your native
oaks, and you can judge of their
general lines of variation better
that way than any other. The
palustris — imbricaria, approaches
palustris in foliage more every day.
This accords with your law of obliq. —
a very good point against me. I see
it proved exemplified in Ranunculaceæ
Cruciferæ and others.

MISSOURI BOTANICAL G...
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

Aug 2 & 3 - 76.

2.

If I had Yucca brevifolia, I think I moved down there from Mesa Grande. I could not get any Y. arborescens here. The Pronuba were lazy, and neglected their work. Of one to five of them were in each flower from the opening of the first flower to the last, - but no seed. I took the flowers out Stamen, and tipped the mouth of the Crater with the pollen, and every flower so tipped fruited. What is the food of the Pronuba in Cross fertilization? I intend to ask this question at Buffalo, if I can get

time to work up the paper, for two days a week a centennial price, — 4 newspapers, — a large business, and so forth, drives me closely. I have given much time to cross fertilization the past year. Strange that nearly all the best illustrations of cross fertilization, self fertility — even Iris seeds pistils as well under a fine gauze bag, as out. Only Baptisia australis, of all I have tried does not do as well under protection as outside. Answer truly yours

Asa Gray

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GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

Rec'd Washington Sept 16
Ans mind Jan 7.

Sept. 2 1876

Dear Dr. Engelmann

I am sick from Buffalo, where nothing was wanting but you, Dr. Gray, and a few other friends to make our happiness complete. I am very glad to get the "hybrid" Verbenas, because it is a subject on which I am seeking light. Mind I do not say there are no hybrids in nature — that some oaks and this Verbena are not hybrids, — but that my experience among so many forms of living plants and their variations makes more proof desirable to me than perhaps is necessary to satisfy other minds.

I really think this is as likely to be a variation by the power of some innate law of development as by mixing species. It certainly an intermediate facies, — but the little peculiarities of

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Feb 14

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NEAR PHILADELPHIA.

Asa Gray Washington Sept 14

787

V. Stricta seem well
preserved. It is totally
heavy — not fluffy as
I believe it is in
verticillata. Besides here
is the structural difficulty.
The mouth of verbena is
so densely clothed by hair
that an insect drawing
out its proboscis would
most likely have the
pollen cleaned off it, just
to say the extra chance
by the "second wipe"
on entering and then
flower. When I have
found in verbena that
the anthers are ready
with their pollen about
the time that the corolla
expands, and the entrance
of the insect would rather
knock the pollen down
on its own pistil — self
fertilizing by insect aid!
Are there facts
against the idea of
hybridity?

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Office, Upper Church &

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787

Did you ever note
Re stigma & verbena
stricta? In my own
common (garden verbena
it is but in this
all (your memory) like for
horses (post.) I do not
remember how it is in
V. urticaefolia, - but it is
worth looking into in seeing
this by middle summer.

Hoping to see you here
soon I am very truly your
friend Meehan

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

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Rec'd Nov 1st
Ans Nov 7th

INTERNATIONAL EXHIBITION.

1876.

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GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

United States Centennial Commission.

BUREAUS OF ADMINISTRATION.

AGRICULTURE.

Philadelphia Oct 28 1876
Germantown

Dear Dr. Engelmann, — I hope soon to be through with my heavy centennial work, and then to work up more closely matters that have been interesting me this summer. I wish you had called to see my collection, — I really believe you would have been more interested, and have found better material for study at my place than any thing you have seen in the North. I have not only one or two — but hundreds and often thousands of everything and of all ages and sizes, but I am not much given to boasting. I try to make my friends feel that they are heartily welcome, not only to see me and my place, but also to any thing I have but I am not much "on the press" if I think they prefer to see other places. I think it strange sometimes that no one comes. I thought certainly I should have had you or Gray, or Sargent here this summer. The two last have been here to Phila several times this summer, and have been to lots of little places where they could see nothing much, but not to me. Canby has never been to see my place, that I remember. I have tried hard to get Thurber, but have never succeeded, — till I almost fancy I have Botanical small pox or some other fearful malady!

Well I want to hunt up more about Darlingtonia Californica. I have here

an amateur horticulturist who has connections with Maryland, and who is an acute observer. He brought me from Maryland a leaf of an oak to name. It was dried up, but enough to show it to be our old friend — petiole and all. I can see little difference anywhere from aquatica except in the length of the petiole. After all is this of much account? I enclose you leaves from two different parents of Quercus robur. I am almost sure the trees are from seed from one tree. I am not quite sure. One of my hands brought me the seeds some years ago from a distant property the owner of which says he has but one kind of oak. But I know how error may arise, and he may have two and not know it. On the other hand I have hundreds of trees from this lot of trees, and the petioles in different trees vary so, that I may say I have all sorts of lengths. I think they must be all from one parent tree — the two I send — yet how different the lengths of petiole! But you will say why should all the aquatics of New Jersey, Del, and Maryland have long petioles and those of the South have short ones? Well if you had seen my trees of other species from different localities, they would answer the question. It makes no difference what the species is from different localities they are not exactly the same. In a few specimens the differences do not show, — but when you see hundreds of trees together

3

INTERNATIONAL EXHIBITION.

1876.

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

United States Centennial Commission.

BUREAUS OF ADMINISTRATION.

AGRICULTURE.

Philadelphia 187

It is a very different thing. You wrote that what I sent Sargent is not 2. aquatica. I do not know now, what I sent - that is the block I sent from, - but I have aquaticas from different places that do not look alike and not what else are they? true ! Lot is of a beautiful dark shining green leaves, almost as thick and shining as Holly leaves. When we see Kentucke block a little piece off, you mowed almost think they were Hollies and not oaks. Now I have another block which look like oaks, - but if you pick off a few leaves of these ~~and~~ two blocks and look at them, you can hardly detect one from the other. Still I am "bothered" a little, with the 2. heterophylla. If I did not know so much of these oaky tricks, I should have no hesitation in tying up at once with you, It is a species. Since I wrote to you at Cambridge I find that under some conditions, the Norway spruce has laterally compressed leaves, - and it has also often twisted leaves, so much so that the under and whiter surface is uppermost. I was walking through my grounds one foggy morning recently, and looking a block where there were some

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MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN

of four year old Spruces, and a couple
some thousand of three year old;
and on the latter the fog seemed to
have stuck fast, while the others
had no cloud over them. It was
on the three years I found the twisted
leaves. It made the upper surface flat,
and the fog rested on it better than
on the rounder leaves, and gave the
plants the misty look. I think we
cannot make any thing from
Conifers by leaves alone.

I have a few fruits of what we
call Carex scoparia for you - but
am waiting to find some Microcarpa
for you. Our men have sent us
some for it already this year, - but
they are but very small forms of
C. glabra. I suppose you know
that some forms of glabra split
into four pieces almost by the
wind in drying, - while others
have an indehiscent capsule.

I do not know how other botanists
feel, but with me I learn so much now
every year that I wonder that I knew
so little last, - and it makes me feel
that what seems so clear and cer-
tain now may be all wrong
next! I am more inclined now than I was
when with you to look on Joshua Hoopes Celtis
crassifolia as a sexual form merely. I
find certainly that the deeper the lobes of a
white oak, the more fertile it is, - and when a
Liriodendron has nearly entire leaves it is nearly barren,
very truly Thos. Meehan

Cars leave Ninth and Green Streets, Philadelphia, every hour.

Horse Cars connect with the cars in Germantown, direct to Upper Church Street.

Horse cars along Eighth Street direct to Upper Church Street.

Chestnut Hill Cars to Gorgas Lane Station, is ten minutes' walk from the Nursery.

Germantown Nurseries,

THOMAS MEEHAN, Proprietor,

Office, Upper Church & Chew sts., Germantown,

NEAR PHILADELPHIA.

Rec Jan 15th
ans April 25

1

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

June 11 1877

Dear Dr Engelmann

Your excellent letter I must read over two or three times. To day I will only talk of the hickories. I thought I knew about these, but with your and Lettermans material I do not know what to think. I have picked out from Letterman his smallest fruits, and from my largest towards the largest ones. They are in bags marked one 1 and 2. Can you tell which are yours?

I also send a few of our Carya glabra. They are about the average of dehiscence. They must be regarded as indications of divisions at first tending to make (that they can be opened with wood fingers.

Very truly yours
Thomas Meehan

over

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What we should
call Canya tomentosa
[Gronia] are shapes
a little in the edges
of their leaves.

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MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

Rec'd May 10
Ans'd by
RC

May 7 1877

Dear Dr. Engelmann

On account of a trip I shall make to Maryland four weeks from to day, I am so busy getting necessary literary work ahead that I am ashamed to seem so slow with much valued correspondence, but I cannot let your oak go longer. To day I send some expanded and unexpanded buds. It is a strange customer! Morphological knowledge I doubt. It is hybrid origin (chiefly from seeing its much natural variation) I would not say it is not. I am standing on this question with a balance pole in my hands!

I believe I told you that I would start to illustrate in Chromo lithography all the wild plants of the United States. I think it will be in my [illegible] forwardness to commence this fall. By some new discovery in

the work, I hope to be able
to get them out good and
cheap, and (what is more
important to a man of 5/
wealthy. I think it quite
likely we may get out 75
a year with three pages of
text for about ten dollars
a year. But this is not
definitely decided. Although
by rule the botanically accu-
rate & course, it will be
addressed to "lovers of
wild flowers" chiefly. I am
also going to remit
botanical ranks, from many
flower lovers. I have
a large number of photos
with text ready, but want
to have many more so
that as many as into the

eave Ninth and Green Streets, Philadelphia, every hour.

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cars along Eighth Street direct to Upper Church Street.

nut Hill Cars to Gorgas Lane Station, is ten minutes' walk from the Nursery.

Germantown Nurseries,

THOMAS MEEHAN, Proprietor,

Office, Upper Church & Chew sts., Germantown,

NEAR PHILADELPHIA.

787

Stephen hands phlox
I am away. Leading
botanical friends discourage
me pushing the work as they
have to much. That I
have undertaken in the
past. But I really think
my past has been
useful, and though I ex-
pect to make some errors
and not do "just right" here
and there, I hope to be
more useful than if I
did nothing. So I am
bound to go right on!

This is a very poor
apology for a letter, but have
a touch of gout still in my
writing hand, — but you
see how it is. I hope to be
back by 1st week in August.

Yours truly
Thos. Meehan

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